

ENGLISH IB SL NOVEMBER 2013 PAPER 1 Ebook

English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1

If you're an IB SL student preparing for your English Language and Literature exam, understanding the structure and content of past papers can significantly improve your performance. One such important paper is the **English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1**. This exam assesses your ability to analyze and interpret texts, focusing on your skills in language, style, and contextual understanding. In this comprehensive guide, we'll delve into the details of this particular paper, exploring its format, the types of questions asked, strategies for effective answering, and tips to maximize your score.

Overview of the English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1

The IB English Paper 1 for SL students is designed to evaluate your analytical skills through the examination of unseen texts. The November 2013 paper is a classic example, featuring two unseen texts—one literary and one non-literary—and prompts that require close analysis and comparison.

Paper Structure and Content

The paper typically includes:

- Two unseen texts:
 - One literary text (e.g., a prose extract, poem, or drama excerpt)
 - One non-literary text (e.g., a newspaper article, speech, or extract from a magazine)
- Two questions:
 - A question focusing on Text 1
 - A question focusing on Text 2
- Comparison element:
 - Students are often asked to compare the stylistic and thematic aspects of the two texts, especially in the second question.

For the November 2013 paper, the questions are designed to prompt critical analysis, requiring

students to interpret language, tone, purpose, audience, and context.

Details of the November 2013 Paper 1

In the November 2013 Paper 1, students encountered two distinct texts:

- Text 1: A literary extract, such as a novel excerpt or a poem, rich in language and stylistic features.
- Text 2: A non-literary article or speech with clear rhetorical devices and purpose.

The exam prompt asked students to analyze how language influences reader perception and to compare the techniques used in both texts.

Sample Questions from the November 2013 Paper

While exact questions vary, typical prompts include:

- Question 1:

"Compare the ways in which the writers use language to present their ideas about [topic]."

- Question 2:

"Compare the stylistic features of the two texts and discuss how they create meaning and affect the reader."

These questions require students to:

- Identify stylistic devices (metaphor, imagery, tone, diction)
- Analyze how these devices shape the reader's understanding
- Compare and contrast the techniques across both texts

Strategies for Approaching Paper 1

Effective preparation and examination techniques are vital for excelling in Paper 1. Below are strategies tailored to the structure and demands of the November 2013 paper.

1. Understand the Assessment Criteria

Familiarize yourself with the IB assessment criteria:

- AO1: Analyze how writers use language to create effects and influence readers
- AO2: Compare texts, showing understanding of stylistic features and purpose

Focusing your responses to meet these criteria ensures clarity and coherence.

2. Practice Close Reading

- Pay attention to language choices, sentence structure, and stylistic devices.
- Annotate texts carefully, noting examples of imagery, tone, diction, and rhetorical devices.
- Practice identifying the writer's purpose and effect.

3. Develop Comparative Skills

- Practice comparing techniques used in both texts.
- Use comparison words like "similarly," "in contrast," "however," and "whereas."
- Consider how each writer's choices influence the reader differently.

4. Plan Your Answers

- Allocate time for planning before writing.
- Outline key points, examples, and comparisons.
- Structure your essay with clear paragraphs focusing on specific ideas.

5. Use Appropriate Terminology

- Incorporate literary and stylistic terminology: imagery, tone, diction, syntax, rhetorical questions, etc.
- Demonstrate sophistication in your analysis.

Sample Analysis from the November 2013 Paper

To illustrate, here is an example of how students might analyze and compare the texts:

Text 1 (Literary extract): A poem depicting a sunset, emphasizing vivid imagery and tranquil tone.

Text 2 (Non-literary article): A newspaper editorial on climate change, employing persuasive language and statistical evidence.

Sample Response Highlights:

- The poem uses visual imagery ("crimson sky," "golden horizon") to evoke calm and beauty, creating an emotional response.
- The editorial employs rhetorical questions ("What future do we want?") and statistics to persuade readers of urgency.
- Both texts use language to influence perception: the poem to evoke serenity, the article to incite action.
- The stylistic devices serve different purposes but are effective within their contexts.

Comparison:

While the poem's imagery fosters appreciation of natural beauty, the editorial's persuasive language aims to motivate change. Both utilize language strategically, but for contrasting effects?emotional versus pragmatic.

Conclusion and Final Tips

The **English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1** exemplifies the importance of close textual analysis and effective comparison. To excel:

- Practice analyzing unseen texts regularly.
- Build a strong vocabulary of stylistic devices.
- Develop clear planning and writing strategies.
- Review sample responses and examiner feedback.

By mastering these skills, you can confidently approach your IB English Paper 1, demonstrating insightful analysis and sophisticated comparisons that meet the exam's criteria. Remember, consistent practice with past papers like the November 2013 will make you more comfortable with the exam format and expectations, ultimately boosting your confidence and scores.

English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1: In-Depth Analysis and Guide

Navigating the English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1 can be both a challenging and rewarding

experience for students aiming to excel in their Language and Literature assessments. This exam tests your ability to analyze and compare unseen texts, requiring a keen eye for language, structure, and context. In this detailed guide, we will break down the key components of the paper, offer strategic insights, and provide practical tips to help you approach the exam with confidence.

Understanding the Structure of IB SL November 2013 Paper 1

The Paper 1 exam for IB SL English Language and Literature typically comprises two unseen texts, which could be a combination of prose, poetry, or a combination of both. For November 2013, students faced two texts that demanded close reading and analytical skills.

Key Features:

- Duration: 1 hour
- Tasks: Write two essays:
 - A comparative analysis of the two texts
 - An individual commentary on one of the texts
- Word Limit: Approximately 800 words total (around 400 words per essay)

Breakdown of the November 2013 Texts

While the specific texts vary from year to year, November 2013's exam featured texts that exemplified certain themes and stylistic features typical of IB assessments.

Common Characteristics:

- Unseen Nature: Both texts are unseen, requiring immediate analytical engagement.
- Diverse Genres: Likely included a piece of prose (e.g., an article, speech, or extract from a novel) and poetry.
- Thematic Focus: Themes such as identity, society, conflict, or human experience are often explored.

Tip: Always read the instructions carefully to identify which text you should focus on for each task.

Strategic Approach to the Paper 1

- Pre-Reading and Planning

- Initial Skim: Spend the first few minutes skimming both texts to grasp their general themes, tone, and stylistic features.
- Identify Purpose: Determine the purpose of each text?are they informative, persuasive, reflective? This will guide your analysis.
- Note Key Features: Jot down initial impressions about language, tone, structure, and context.

- Analyzing Texts Effectively

For each text, consider the following analytical points:

Language

- Diction (word choice)
- Use of metaphors, similes, or imagery
- Tone and mood
- Rhetorical devices (e.g., repetition, rhetorical questions)

Structure

- Paragraph organization
- Sentence length and complexity
- Use of punctuation
- Overall flow and coherence

Context

- Author's background (if known)
- Intended audience
- Cultural or historical context influencing the text

Writing the Comparative Analysis (Question 1)

The comparative essay is a core component of Paper 1. Here's how to approach it:

Key Steps:

- Identify Similarities and Differences: Focus on how each text explores similar themes or employs different stylistic devices.

- Structure Your Response:

- Introduction: Briefly introduce both texts and their main themes.

- Body Paragraphs: Use a point-by-point comparison or a paragraph dedicated to each text.

- Conclusion: Summarize your main insights and reflect on the overall impact.

Tips for Success:

- Use clear comparative language:

- Similarly, In contrast, Both, However, On the other hand

- Support each point with specific quotations and detailed analysis.

- Maintain coherence by linking ideas smoothly.

Writing the Individual Commentary (Question 2)

The second part asks for a detailed commentary on one of the texts. Here's how to craft a compelling response:

Structure:

- Introduction: State your overall impression and the main effect of the text.

- Body Paragraphs:

- Analyze specific language choices and their effects.

- Discuss structural features and how they contribute to meaning.

- Consider tone, mood, and the reader's response.

- Conclusion: Summarize how the stylistic features create meaning or impact.

Tips:

- Focus on close reading: Quote specific words or lines and analyze their significance.

- Discuss effects on the reader: Emotional, intellectual, or aesthetic responses.

- Be analytical, not just descriptive.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

- Time Management

- Allocate time proportionally: roughly 20 minutes for planning, 30 minutes for writing each essay, and the rest for review.

- Unfamiliar Vocabulary

- Don't get stuck on difficult words; infer meaning from context.

- Focus on overall comprehension rather than perfect understanding of every word.

- Balancing Analysis and Personal Voice

- Maintain an analytical tone.

- Use your own words to explain the effects of stylistic features.

Practice Tips for Success

- Practice with past papers: Familiarize yourself with the types of texts and questions.

- Develop a template: Create a flexible framework for essays to save time.

- Expand your vocabulary: Enhance your ability to articulate nuanced analyses.

- Seek feedback: Have teachers or peers review your essays to identify areas for improvement.

Final Thoughts

The English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1 exemplifies the importance of close reading, critical thinking, and effective communication. Success hinges on your ability to analyze unseen texts swiftly and insightfully, supporting your ideas with precise quotations and thoughtful interpretation. Remember to approach each text with curiosity, structure your responses clearly, and manage your time wisely. With consistent practice and strategic preparation, you can master the skills necessary to excel in this component of the IB Language and Literature course.

Good luck, and happy analyzing!

Question What are the main themes covered in the English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1? The main themes include identity, societal expectations, the passage of time, and personal growth, as explored through the various texts included in the exam. **Answer** How should I approach analyzing the unseen texts in IB SL Paper 1? Focus on understanding the tone, purpose, and audience of each text, identify literary devices and structural features, and consider how these

elements contribute to the overall message. What are common question types in the November 2013 Paper 1? Common question types include analyzing the writer's use of language and style, comparing different texts, and exploring themes or perspectives presented in the passages. How can I improve my time management for Paper 1? Practice timed essays, allocate specific minutes for planning, writing, and reviewing each response, and familiarize yourself with the typical length and structure expected in your answers. What are effective strategies for writing a comparative analysis in IB SL Paper 1? Identify key similarities and differences early, organize your points coherently, and support comparisons with specific references from both texts. Are there specific literary devices I should focus on for Paper 1? Yes, pay attention to imagery, symbolism, tone, diction, and narrative perspective, as these are often central to analyzing the texts. How important is context when analyzing the texts from November 2013 Paper 1? Context can provide insight into the writer's intentions and themes, but focus primarily on the textual features and how they convey meaning within the passage. What are common pitfalls to avoid in IB SL Paper 1 essays? Avoid summary instead of analysis, neglecting to support points with evidence, and failing to address all parts of the question thoroughly. How can I best prepare for Paper 1 based on the November 2013 exam? Practice analyzing a variety of unseen texts, review past exam questions, and develop clear, concise writing strategies for timed responses. Is it necessary to memorize specific texts for Paper 1? No, Paper 1 involves analyzing unseen texts, so focus on developing skills to interpret and analyze any passage effectively during the exam.

Related keywords: English IB SL November 2013 Paper 1, IB English Paper 1, IB SL English exam 2013, IB English Paper 1 analysis, IB English Paper 1 tips, IB SL English exam tips, IB English Paper 1 questions, IB SL English Paper 1 sample, IB English Paper 1 scoring, IB SL English exam preparation

Gk Question And Answers 2013

gk question and answers 2013

In the realm of general knowledge, staying updated with questions and answers from past years is essential for competitive exams, quizzes, and enhancing overall awareness. The year 2013 was significant in shaping various global and national events, and many questions from that year continue to be relevant for aspirants preparing for various exams. This article provides a comprehensive compilation of GK questions and answers from 2013, covering topics ranging from politics and history to science and sports, ensuring you are well-prepared to test your knowledge or prepare for future examinations.

Introduction to GK Questions and Answers 2013

General Knowledge (GK) is a vital component of competitive exams such as UPSC, SSC, banking exams, and school-level tests. Questions from 2013 reflect the political, economic, scientific, and cultural developments of that period. Familiarity with these questions helps aspirants understand the types of questions asked and the areas where they need to focus their studies.

In 2013, several landmark events took place worldwide and in India. These events have been frequently asked in various exams, making it necessary to revise and memorize key facts. The following sections provide a detailed overview of important GK questions from 2013, categorized for easy understanding.

Political and International GK Questions of 2013

Major Political Events

- Question: Who became the Prime Minister of India after the 2013 general elections?

Answer: Narendra Modi

- Question: Which country hosted the G20 Summit in 2013?

Answer: Russia (St. Petersburg)

- Question: Who was the President of the United States in 2013?

Answer: Barack Obama

International Organizations and Leaders

- Question: Who was the Secretary-General of the United Nations in 2013?

Answer: Ban Ki-moon

- Question: Which country held the BRICS Summit in 2013?

Answer: South Africa

Important Political Events in India (2013)

- Question: Which Indian state experienced a significant political change in 2013 with the formation of a new government?

Answer: Andhra Pradesh (Reorganization into Telangana)

- Question: Name the President of India in 2013.

Answer: Pranab Mukherjee

Economics and Financial GK Questions 2013

- Question: What was India's GDP growth rate approximately in 2013?

Answer: Around 5.0%

- Question: Which major Indian bank announced the launch of the first mobile banking app in 2013?

Answer: State Bank of India (SBI)

- Question: What was the international price of gold per ounce in 2013?

Answer: Approximately \$1,200 to \$1,400 (varied throughout the year)

Science and Technology GK Questions 2013

Space and Astronomy

- Question: Which planet's mission was launched by NASA in 2013?

Answer: Mars Rover (Curiosity) continued its mission, and NASA launched the MAVEN spacecraft to study Mars' atmosphere.

- Question: What is the name of the satellite launched by India in 2013?

Answer: Mars Orbiter Mission (Mangalyaan)

Innovations and Discoveries

- Question: Which breakthrough in medical science was announced in 2013 involving gene editing?

Answer: Advancements in CRISPR gene-editing technology gained worldwide attention.

- Question: What significant discovery was made in 2013 related to the Higgs boson?

Answer: Confirmation of the Higgs boson particle's properties by CERN scientists.

Sports GK Questions from 2013

- Question: Who won the ICC Cricket World Cup in 2013?

Answer: India won the ICC Champions Trophy (not the World Cup) in 2013.

- Question: Which athlete set a new world record in the 100 meters sprint in 2013?

Answer: Usain Bolt

- Question: Who was the captain of the Indian cricket team during the 2013 Champions Trophy?

Answer: Mahendra Singh Dhoni

Important Awards and Honors of 2013

- Question: Who received the Nobel Peace Prize in 2013?

Answer: Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)

- Question: Which Indian was awarded the Padma Vibhushan in 2013?

Answer: Several individuals received the award, including Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam (posthumously) and others across various fields.

World and Cultural GK Questions of 2013

Notable Events and Festivals

- Question: Which city hosted the 2013 G20 Summit?

Answer: St. Petersburg, Russia

- Question: Which major festival was celebrated globally in 2013?

Answer: The 150th anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi's birth was commemorated worldwide.

Books, Films, and Literature

- Question: Which film won the Academy Award for Best Picture in 2013?

Answer: "Argo"

- Question: Name the Nobel Prize-winning author who published a notable work in 2013.

Answer: Alice Munro received the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2013.

Environmental and Geographical GK Questions 2013

- Question: Which natural disaster caused widespread devastation in the Philippines in 2013?

Answer: Typhoon Haiyan (Yolanda)

- Question: Which mountain was declared the highest in the world after reevaluation in 2013?

Answer: Mount Everest (still the highest, but the height was confirmed to be 8,848.86 meters after a 2013 survey)

Conclusion: Importance of GK Questions from 2013

Studying GK questions from 2013 provides insight into the major global and national events of that year. Such questions are frequently revisited in competitive exams, quizzes, and interviews. Keeping a record of these questions helps aspirants build a strong foundation in general knowledge, improves their chances of success, and keeps them informed about world affairs.

Regular revision of past GK questions, like those from 2013, ensures that learners stay sharp and confident. Whether you are preparing for a competitive exam or just aiming to enhance your knowledge base, focusing on important questions from previous years is an effective strategy.

Tips for Preparing GK Questions and Answers 2013 and Beyond

- Create a dedicated GK notebook with questions and answers from each year.
- Use online quizzes and apps to test your knowledge regularly.
- Watch news summaries and documentaries related to major events of 2013.
- Join GK discussion groups or forums for interactive learning.
- Revise periodically to retain facts effectively.

By consistently updating your GK with questions from past years like 2013, you will develop a comprehensive understanding of important facts, trends, and historical events that shape our world today.

Note: This compilation is not exhaustive but highlights some of the most significant GK questions from 2013. For a more detailed study, refer to year-specific GK books, competition archives, and official exam syllabi.

GK Question and Answers 2013: A Comprehensive Guide to the Year's General Knowledge

Introduction

GK question and answers 2013 serve as a valuable resource for students, competitive exam aspirants, and trivia enthusiasts seeking to test and expand their general knowledge base. The year 2013 marked significant developments across various domains—politics, science, sports, awards, and world events—that are often reflected in GK questions. This article aims to delve into the notable questions and answers from 2013, providing readers with an in-depth understanding of the year's important facts, along with contextual insights to enhance learning and retention.

The Significance of GK Questions from 2013

Every year, general knowledge questions evolve based on current affairs, discoveries, and global happenings. The 2013 GK set is particularly interesting because it encapsulates pivotal moments that influenced the world and India alike. For aspirants, mastering these questions not only boosts exam scores but also enriches their awareness about recent history and ongoing global developments.

Major Themes in GK Question and Answers 2013

The GK questions from 2013 broadly cover the following themes:

- Political and International Events
- Science and Technology
- Sports Achievements
- Awards and Honors
- Economics and Business
- Environment and Ecology
- Miscellaneous and Miscellaneous Trivia

Let's explore each of these themes in detail.

Political and International Events in 2013

Key Political Developments

2013 was marked by major political shifts and international diplomacy. Some of the notable questions include:

- Who was the Secretary-General of the United Nations in 2013?

Answer: Ban Ki-moon

- Which country experienced a significant political crisis leading to the resignation of its Prime Minister in 2013?

Answer: Italy (Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi resigned, and Enrico Letta took charge)

- In 2013, which nation became the first African country to qualify for the FIFA World Cup?

Answer: Algeria

- Name the Indian politician who was elected as the President of India in 2012 and held office throughout 2013.

Answer: Pranab Mukherjee

Major International Events

- What was the name of the historic agreement signed between the U.S. and Afghanistan in 2013 regarding the future presence of U.S. troops?

Answer: The Bilateral Security Agreement (BSA)

- Which country hosted the 2013 ICC Champions Trophy in cricket?

Answer: England

Notable Political Figures

- Who was appointed as the new Prime Minister of Bangladesh in 2013?

Answer: Sheikh Hasina (re-elected in 2013)

Science and Technology Highlights of 2013

Breakthrough Discoveries and Innovations

2013 saw several scientific breakthroughs, often forming the basis of GK questions:

- Which planet was officially classified as a dwarf planet in 2013 by the International Astronomical Union?

Answer: Pluto

- What was the name of the first commercially available 3D printer launched in 2013?

Answer: The first commercial 3D printer was the MakerBot Replicator 2

- In 2013, which country launched the Mars Orbiter Mission?

Answer: India (ISRO launched Mars Orbiter Mission, Mangalyaan)

- Which technology giant announced the release of Windows 8.1 in 2013?

Answer: Microsoft

Scientific Milestones

- What significant discovery regarding the Higgs boson was announced in 2013?

Answer: Confirmation of the Higgs boson particle by CERN scientists

- Which gene-editing technology gained prominence in 2013?

Answer: CRISPR-Cas9

Sports Achievements in 2013

Sports frequently dominate GK questions, and 2013 was no exception:

- Who won the FIFA Ballon d'Or award in 2013?

Answer: Cristiano Ronaldo

- Which country won the ICC Champions Trophy 2013?

Answer: India

- Who became the first Indian to win a gold medal at the World Wrestling Championships in 2013?

Answer: Sushil Kumar

- Name the Indian cricket team captain in 2013 during the ICC Champions Trophy.

Answer: Mahendra Singh Dhoni

- Which athlete set a new world record in the men's 100 meters in 2013?

Answer: Usain Bolt (though he equaled his own record, he remained the fastest)

Awards and Honors of 2013

This section includes notable awards conferred in 2013:

- Who was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2013?

Answer: Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)

- Who received the Bharat Ratna, India's highest civilian award, in 2013?

Answer: Atal Bihari Vajpayee (posthumously awarded in 2015, but discussions and recognitions related to his leadership were prominent in 2013)

- Which film won the Best Picture at the 85th Academy Awards in 2013?

Answer: "Argo"

- Who was awarded the Booker Prize in 2013?

Answer: Eleanor Catton for her novel The Luminaries

Economic and Business Developments in 2013

- Which country's economy was the fastest-growing among G20 nations in 2013?

Answer: China

- What major global company announced a significant acquisition or merger in 2013?

Answer: Facebook announced the acquisition of Instagram in 2012, but its impact was felt through 2013; additionally, in 2013, Apple announced the iPhone 5s and 5c launch.

- Which Indian company became the most valuable in market capitalization in 2013?

Answer: Reliance Industries

Environment and Ecology in 2013

- What major environmental event occurred along the Indian coast in 2013?

Answer: The massive cyclone Phailin struck the eastern coast of India

- Which animal was declared extinct in the wild in 2013?

Answer: The Western Black Rhinoceros (though the process was ongoing, the IUCN officially declared it extinct in 2013)

- What was the theme of Earth Day 2013?

Answer: "The Face of Climate Change"

Miscellaneous Trivia and Noteworthy Facts

- Which viral social media phenomenon gained popularity in 2013?

Answer: The "Harlem Shake" videos

- What was the name of the popular gaming console launched by Sony in 2013?

Answer: PlayStation 4

- Which iconic Indian space manned mission was announced but not launched in 2013?

Answer: The Indian Human Spaceflight Program, later named Gaganyaan, was in planning stages during 2013.

How to Use 2013 GK Questions for Competitive Exams

Understanding the pattern and types of questions from 2013 can greatly improve preparation strategies:

- Focus on current affairs around 2013, including political changes, international treaties, and scientific breakthroughs.
- Keep abreast of sports achievements and awards handed out during that year.
- Regularly revise world events and Indian history and polity to grasp the context behind questions.
- Practice with mock tests that incorporate GK questions from 2013 to improve speed and accuracy.

Conclusion

GK question and answers 2013 encapsulate a year of remarkable global and national milestones. From scientific discoveries to political upheavals, and from sporting triumphs to cultural accolades, the year offers a rich tapestry of knowledge. Aspiring learners and competitive exam candidates can leverage this information to build a strong foundation in general knowledge. As history often repeats itself or gets referenced, understanding the events of 2013 not only prepares you for exams but also enhances your awareness of recent global developments.

By delving into the questions and answers from 2013, enthusiasts can appreciate how the world evolved during that period and how those events continue to influence current affairs. Staying updated with such historical GK points ensures that you remain well-informed and ready for any quiz or exam that tests your breadth of knowledge.

Remember: Consistency is key. Regular revision of GK questions from past years like 2013 will strengthen your overall preparedness and boost confidence in any competitive scenario.

QuestionAnswer What was the major international event that took place in 2013? One of the major international events in 2013 was the election of Pope Francis as the 266th Pope of the Roman Catholic Church. Which country hosted the 2013 ICC Champions Trophy in cricket? England hosted the 2013 ICC Champions Trophy. Who was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2013? The Nobel Peace Prize in 2013 was awarded to the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW). What significant technological advancement was made in 2013? In 2013, the Bitcoin cryptocurrency gained widespread attention and saw a significant rise in value. Which film won the Best Picture Oscar in 2013? The film 'Argo' won the Best Picture Oscar at the 85th Academy Awards in 2013. What was a major scientific discovery or achievement in 2013? NASA's Curiosity rover discovered evidence of ancient freshwater lakes on Mars in 2013. Which country became the first to approve a vaccine for Ebola in 2013? Sierra Leone became the first country to approve an Ebola vaccine in 2013. Who was the Prime Minister of India in 2013? Manmohan Singh was the Prime Minister of India in 2013.

Related keywords: general knowledge, quiz, trivia, current affairs, GK questions, GK answers, 2013 events, general awareness, competitive exams, quiz questions

Read the full article online: [GK QUESTION AND ANSWERS 2013](#)